

Tax Facts 2022/2023

INCOME TAX

Main personal allowances and reliefs	22/23	21/22
Personal allowance*	£12,570	£12,570
Marriage/civil partner's transferable allowance	£1,260	£1,260
Married couple's/civil partner's allowance at 10%† (if at least one born before 6/4/35) – maximum	£9,415	£9,125
– minimum	£3,640	£3,530
Blind person's allowance	£2,600	£2,520
Rent-a-room relief	£7,500	£7,500
Property allowance and trading allowance (each)	£1,000	£1,000

*Personal allowance reduced by £1 for every £2 of adjusted net income over £100,000

†Married couple's/civil partner's allowance reduced by £1 for every £2 of adjusted net income over £31,400 (£30,400 for 21/22), until minimum reached

UK taxpayers' non-dividend, non-savings income	22/23	21/22
20% basic rate on first slice of taxable income up to	£37,700	£37,700
40% higher rate on next slice of taxable income over	£37,700	£37,700
45% additional rate on taxable income over	£150,000	£150,000

All UK taxpayers

Starting rate at 0% on band of savings income up to**	£5,000	£5,000
Personal savings allowance at 0%:		
Basic rate	£1,000	£1,000
Higher rate	£500	£500
Additional rate	£0	£0
Dividend allowance at 0%:		
All individuals	£2,000	£2,000
Tax rates on dividend income:		
Basic rate	8.75%	7.5%
Higher rate	33.75%	32.5%
Additional rate	39.35%	38.1%
Trusts: Standard rate band generally	£1,000	£1,000
Rate applicable to trusts:		
Dividends	39.35%	38.1%
Other income	45%	45%

**Not available if taxable non-savings income exceeds the starting rate band

Rates and bands differ for Scottish taxpayers.

High Income Child Benefit Charge, 1% of benefit per £100 of adjusted net income between £50,000 – £60,000

Non-domicile remittance basis charge after UK residence in at least:

7 of the last 9 tax years	£30,000	£30,000
12 of the last 14 tax years	£60,000	£60,000

REGISTERED PENSIONS

	22/23	21/22
Lifetime allowance	£1,073,100	£1,073,100
Money purchase annual allowance	£4,000	£4,000
Annual allowance*	£40,000	£40,000

Annual allowance charge on excess is at applicable tax rate(s) on earnings

Lifetime allowance charge if excess is drawn as cash: 55%; as income: 25%

Pension commencement lump sum up to 25% of pension benefit value

*Reduced by £1 for every £2 of adjusted income over £240,000 to a minimum of £4,000, subject to threshold income being over £200,000

STATE PENSIONS

	Annual	Weekly
New state pension – where state pension age reached after 5/4/16	£9,627.80	£185.15
Basic state pension – single person*	£7,376.20	£141.85
Basic state pension – spouse/civil partner*	£4,420.00	£85.00

*State pension age reached before 6/4/16

TAX INCENTIVISED INVESTMENT

	22/23	21/22
Total Individual Savings Account (ISA) limit excluding Junior ISAs (JISAs)	£20,000	£20,000
Lifetime ISA	£4,000	£4,000
JISA and Child Trust Fund	£9,000	£9,000
Venture Capital Trust (VCT) at 30%	£200,000	£200,000
Enterprise Investment Scheme (EIS) at 30%*	£2,000,000	£2,000,000
EIS eligible for CGT deferral relief	No limit	No limit
Seed EIS (SEIS) at 50%	£100,000	£100,000
SEIS CGT reinvestment relief	50%	50%

*Above £1,000,000 investment must be in knowledge-intensive companies

NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS

Class 1	Employee	Employer
NICs rate	13.25%	15.05%
No NICs for employees generally on the first	£190 pw	£175 pw
No NICs* for: younger/veteran employees on the first	£190 pw	£967 pw
freepoint employees* on the first	£190 pw	£481 pw
NICs rate charged up to	£967 pw	No limit
3.25% NICs on earnings over	£967 pw	N/A
<i>*Employees generally under 21 years and apprentices under 25 years. Veterans in first 12 months of civilian employment. Employees at freeports in Great Britain in the first three years of employment from 6 April 2022</i>		
Employment Allowance		£4,000
Per business – not available if sole employee is a director or employer's NICs for 21/22		£100,000 or more
Limits and Thresholds	Weekly	Annual
Lower earnings limit	£123	£6,396
Primary threshold	£190	£9,880
Secondary threshold	£175	£9,100
Upper earnings limit (and upper secondary thresholds)	£967	£50,270
Class 1A Employer On car and fuel benefits and most other taxable benefits provided to employees and directors		15.05%
Class 2 Self-employed Flat rate per week	£3.15	(£163.80 pa)
Small profits threshold		
No compulsory NICs if annual profits less than		£6,725
Class 4 Self-employed On annual profits of	£9,880 to £50,270:	10.25%
	Over £50,270:	3.25%
Class 3 Voluntary flat rate per week	£15.85	(£824.20 pa)

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Tax Rates – Individuals	22/23	21/22
Below UK higher rate income tax band	10%	10%
Within UK higher and additional rate income tax bands	20%	20%
Tax Rate – Trusts and Estates	20%	20%
Surcharge for residential property and carried interest	8%	8%
Exemptions		
Annual exempt amount: Individuals, estates, etc	£12,300	£12,300
Trusts generally	£6,150	£6,150
Chattels: gain limited to 5/6ths of proceeds exceeding	£6,000	£6,000
Business Asset Disposal Relief		
10% on lifetime limit of £1,000,000		
For trading businesses and companies (minimum 5% participation) held for at least 2 years		

INHERITANCE TAX

	22/23	21/22
Nil-rate band*	£325,000	£325,000
Residence nil-rate band**	£175,000	£175,000
Rate of tax on excess	40%	40%
Rate if at least 10% of net estate left to charity	36%	36%
Lifetime transfers to and from certain trusts	20%	20%
Overseas domiciled spouse/civil partner exemption	£325,000	£325,000
100% relief: businesses, unlisted/AIM companies, certain farmland/buildings		
50% relief: certain other business assets e.g. farmland let before 1/9/95		
Annual exempt gifts of:	£3,000 per donor	£250 per donee

Tapered tax charge on lifetime gifts within 7 years of death

Years between gift and death	0-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7
% of death tax charge	100	80	60	40	20

*Up to 100% of the unused proportion of a deceased spouse's/civil partner's nil-rate band and/or residence nil-rate band can be claimed on the survivor's death

†Estates over £2,000,000: the value of the residence nil-rate band is reduced by 50% of the excess over £2,000,000

STAMP DUTIES AND PROPERTY TRANSACTION TAXES

Stamp Duty and Stamp Duty Reserve Tax: Stocks and marketable securities 0.5%

Additional residential and all corporate residential properties

£40,000 or more – add 3% to SDLT rate(s)

England & N Ireland – Stamp Duty Land Tax (SDLT) on slices of value

Residential property	%	Commercial property*	%
Up to £125,000	0	Up to £150,000	0
£125,001–250,000	2	£150,001–£250,000	2
£250,001–£925,000	5	Over £250,000	5
£925,001–£1,500,000	10		
Over £1,500,000	12		

*0% for freeport qualifying property in England only

First time buyers: 0% on first £300,000 for properties up to £500,000

Non-resident purchasers: 2% surcharge on properties £40,000 or more

Residential properties bought by companies etc over £500,000: 15% of total consideration, subject to certain exemptions

Different Stamp Duty Land Tax Rules apply in Scotland and Wales.

ANNUAL TAX ON ENVELOPED DWELLINGS

Annual Tax on Enveloped Dwellings (ATED)	22/23	21/22
More than £500,000 but not over £1 million	£3,800	£3,700
More than £1 million but not over £2 million	£7,700	£7,500
More than £2 million but not over £5 million	£26,050	£25,300
More than £5 million but not over £10 million	£60,900	£59,100
More than £10 million but not over £20 million	£122,250	£118,600
More than £20 million	£244,750	£237,400

CORPORATION TAX

Years to 31/3/23 and 31/3/22	Profits: 19%	Diverted profits: 25%
Loans to participators	Made in 22/23: 33.75%	Made in 21/22: 32.5%

VALUE ADDED TAX

Standard rate	20%	Domestic fuel	5%
Since 1/4/17: Registration level	£85,000	Deregistration	£83,000
Flat rate scheme turnover limit			£150,000
Cash and annual accounting schemes turnover limit			£1,350,000

CAR BENEFITS

Taxable amount depends on original list price and CO₂ emissions in g/km.

Zero emission cars 2%.

Petrol and diesel hybrids with CO₂ emissions 1–50g/km

Range – electric-only miles	<30	30–39	40–69	70–129	130+
	14%	12%	8%	5%	2%

All non-diesel cars over 50g/km CO₂

	51–54	55 & over
	15%	16%*–37%

*Increased for every extra 5g/km by 1% up to the maximum of 37%

Diesels not meeting RDE2 standards: add 4%, up to 37% maximum

Fuel Benefit – taxable amount for private use

22/23 **21/22**

CO₂ % charge used for car benefit multiplied by

£25,300 £24,600

VANS – FOR PRIVATE USE

	22/23	21/22
Zero emission: chargeable amount	Nil	Nil
Other vans: chargeable amount	£3,600	£3,500
Fuel: chargeable amount	£688	£669

TAX-FREE BUSINESS MILEAGE ALLOWANCE – OWN VEHICLE

Cars and vans first 10,000 miles	45p per mile	then 25p per mile
Qualifying passenger	5p per mile	
Motorcycles	24p per mile	Bicycles 20p per mile

MAIN CAPITAL AND OTHER ALLOWANCES

Plant and machinery (P&M) 100% annual investment allowance (1st year):

To 31/3/23	£100,000
P&M* super-deduction first year allowance (FYA) for companies from to 31/3/23	130%
Special rate P&M* FYA for companies from to 31/3/23	50%
Plant and machinery**	18%
Patent rights and know-how**	25%
Special rate P&M e.g. long-life assets and integral features of buildings**	6%
Structures and buildings (straight line)†	3%
Electric charge points	100%

Motor Cars

CO ₂ emissions of g/km:	0*	1–50	Over 50
Capital allowance:	100% first year	18% pa**	6% pa**

*New P&M only ** Annual reducing balance †10% for freeport sites in Great Britain

Research and Development

Capital expenditure	100%
Revenue expenditure relief – small/medium-sized companies	230%
Research and development expenditure credit – large companies	13%
SME cash credit for R&D loss surrendered	14.5%

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

2022/23 social security rates not yet published. These are the rates as at 27/10/21.

Weekly rates and taxable unless stated otherwise.

Statutory Pay Rates Based on minimum average earnings of at least £120pw:

Statutory Sick Pay £96.35 standard rate

Statutory Maternity Pay/Statutory Adoption Pay

First 6 weeks – 90% of average weekly pay

Next 33 weeks – 90% of average weekly pay up to £151.97

Statutory Paternity Pay

90% of average weekly pay up to £151.97

Shared Parental Pay

Up to 37 weeks: 90% of average weekly pay up to £151.97

Child Benefit (see 'Income Tax – High Income Child Benefit Charge')

Child benefit, first or only child £21.15

Child benefit, each subsequent child £14.00

National Living/National Minimum Wage (per hour)

1/4/22 – 31/3/23

Aged 23 and over National Living Wage £9.50

Aged 21–22 National Minimum Wage £9.18

Aged 18–20 National Minimum Wage £6.83

Aged under 18 National Minimum Wage £4.81

Apprentice National Minimum Wage £4.81

MAIN DUE DATES FOR TAX PAYMENTS

Income Tax, NICs and Capital Gains Tax – Self-Assessment

31 Jan in tax year	}	Normally 50% of previous year's income tax (less tax deducted at source) and class 4 NICs
Following 31 July		
Following 31 Jan		Balance of income tax and class 4 NICs, class 2 NICs and balance of CGT

Inheritance Tax

On death:	Normally 6 months after end of month of death
Lifetime transfer 6 April–30 September:	30 April in following year
Lifetime transfer 1 October–5 April:	6 months after month of transfer

Corporation Tax – Self-assessment

- Profits under £1,500,000: 9 months + 1 day after end of accounting period
- Profits £1,500,000 or over: normally payable in 7th, 10th, 13th and 16th months after start of the accounting period
- Profits £20,000,000 or over: normally payable in 3rd, 6th, 9th and 12th months after start of the accounting period
- Growing companies: no instalments where profits are £10,000,000 or less and the company was not a large company for the previous year.

2022/23 TAX CALENDAR

Make payment on previous working day where due date falls on a weekend/bank holiday.

Every month

- 19 Submit CIS contractors' monthly return.
- 22 PAYE/NICs/CIS deductions paid electronically for period ending 5th of the month (19th if not paying electronically).

Month end

Submit CT600 for year ending 12 months previously. Last day to amend CT600 for year ending 24 months previously.

April 2022

- 1 VAT rate on hospitality, holiday accommodation and attractions increases from 12.5% to 20%. New VAT points-based penalty regime starts. All voluntarily VAT registered businesses must send VAT returns using MTD software. Pay any outstanding tax for 2020/21 or make a Time to Pay arrangement, to avoid a late payment penalty.
- 6 New NIC rates and dividend tax rates come into force.

July 2022

- 5 Last date to agree a new PAYE Settlement Agreement (PSA) for 2021/22.
- 6 Deadline for employers to return forms P11D (expenses) and P11D (b) (benefits) for 2021/22 to HMRC and provide copies to employees.
- 22 Pay class 1A NICs (19 July if not paying electronically).
- 31 Confirm tax credit claims for 2021/22 and renewal for 2022/23. Second payment on account for 2021/22 income tax and class 4 NICs.

August 2022

- 1 Penalty of 5% of the tax due or £300, whichever is the greater, where the 2020/21 tax return has not been filed.

October 2022

- 5 Deadline to register for self-assessment for 2021/22.
- 22 Pay tax and class 1B NICs on PSAs (19th if not paying electronically).
- 31 Deadline for 2021/22 tax return if filed on paper.

December 2022

- 30 Deadline to submit 2021/22 tax return online to have underpaid PAYE tax collected through the 2023/24 tax code.

January 2023

- 31 Submit 2021/22 self-assessment tax return online. Pay balance of 2021/22 income tax, class 4 NICs, all of class 2 NICs and balance of CGT, plus first payment on account for 2021/22 income tax and class 4 NICs.

February 2023

- 1 Initial penalty imposed where the 2021/22 tax return has not been filed or has been filed on paper after 31 October 2022.

March 2023

- 2 Last day to pay 2021/22 tax to avoid automatic 5% penalty.

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